

Statistical Evaluation

TP - true pos
FP - false pos

TN - true neg
FN - false neg

Sensitivity

$$Sn = \frac{TP}{TP + FN}$$

$$0 \leq Sn \leq 1$$

Specificity

$$Sp = \frac{TN}{TN + FP}$$

$$0 \leq Sp \leq 1$$

Positive Predictive Value

$$PPV = \frac{TP}{TP + FP}$$

$$0 \leq PPV \leq 1$$

Correlation Coefficient

$$CC = \frac{(TP * TN - FP * FN)}{\sqrt{(TP + FP) * (FP + TN) * (TN + FN) * (FN + TP)}}$$

$$-1 \leq CC \leq 1$$

[Brazma et.al., 1998]

$$CC \begin{cases} 1.0 & \text{no FP or FN} \\ 0.0 & \text{when } f \text{ is random with respect to S+ and S-} \\ -1.0 & \text{only FP and FN} \end{cases}$$

Compression

(1) *Raw Compression:*

$$C_{raw} = \left(\sum_{i=1}^n |S_i| \right) - (n-1) * |P|$$

i.e. $\text{SumOfElementsInExamples} - (\text{NumberOfExamples} - 1) * \text{elements in pattern}$

(2) *Normalised compression:*

$$C_{norm} = \frac{\left(\sum_{i=1}^n |S_i| \right) - C_{raw}}{\left(\sum_{i=1}^n |S_i| \right) - \min_{i=1}^n (|S_i|)}$$

This is a goodness measure (1=good, 0=bad).

More compression

(3) Substituting (1) into (2):

$$C_{norm} = \frac{(n - 1) * |P|}{\left(\sum_{i=1}^n |S_i| \right) - \min_{i=1}^n (|S_i|)}$$

(4) Pairwise comparison
via compression:

$$Comp(S_1, S_2) = \frac{|P|}{\max(|S_1|, |S_2|)}$$